

**'North Eastern' Jackdaw** *Coloeus monedula monedula* **RV**

(Breeds southern Finland south to Esbjerg in Denmark, through eastern Germany and Poland south across central Europe to north-western Rumania).

While 'North Eastern' Jackdaw was reported regularly on the NI Birds website during 2009-2018, continuing problems regarding identification means we are not publishing any records for this time period. Photographs of reported 'North Eastern' Jackdaw that appeared on NI Birds website during this time period were within range of local breeding birds. It may well be that 'North Eastern' Jackdaw has never occurred in Northern Ireland so we are not publishing any historical published records either.



Possible 'North Eastern' Jackdaw, Portaferry, County Down, 6th June 2015. Photo courtesy of Derek Charles.  
This bird was paired with a local *spermologus* Jackdaw and breeding took place in the village